NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_\_

US History Final Review Packet

***Directions:***. THIS IS IT!!! The final assignment of US HISTORY! Over the last days we have put together a large review outside our room. Your goal is to fill in your book using your own panel plus the work of our other students. Some things to consider as you begin to review.

* Simply copying another student’s work will also **not** prepare you to do well on the exam either.
* Rewriting definitions you do not understand without translating them into your own words is also not recommended. I have worked with each group and can attest they have put up correct work.
* The answers are RIGHT IN FRONT of YOU!!! Take advantage of this being an open exhibit in which you can visit at any time before your exam.

REMEMBER: you must pass this course to earn a high school diploma! I want you to be successful and I hope you will take this review assignment seriously.

**\* THIS ENTIRE PACKET WILL BE COLLECTED FOR A TEST GRADE IMMEDIATELY BEFORE YOUR FINAL EXAM. BRING THIS PACKET TO CLASS ON TIME OR IT WILL NOT BE COLLECTED OR GRADED. I AM NOT TAKING LATE!!!!**

Explorers

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| **Exploration** | Christopher ColumbusGold, God & GloryMercantilismColumbian Exchange |

Colonization (1607-1763)

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| **Jamestown** | John SmithVirginia CompanyStarving TimeJohn RolfeBacon’s Rebellion |
| **New England Colonies** | Mayflower CompactPlymouth ColonyWilliam BradfordMassachusetts Bay ColonyPuritanPilgrimNew England Colonies:Characteristics of Northern Society: |
| **Middle Colonies** | Middle Colonies |
| **Southern Colonies** | Characteristics of Southern Society: |

The Articles and Constitution

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| **The Articles of Confederation** | Successes of the Articles:Failures of the Articles:Shay’s Rebellion: |

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| **The Constitution of the US** | Constitutional Convention:NJ Plan VA PlanGreat Compromise:Three-Fifths Compromise:Federalist Papers:Elastic Clause:Separation of Powers:1. 2. 3.

Strict Interpretation:Loose interpretation: |

The Federalist Period (1789-1800)

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| **George Washington’s Presidency** | The Federalist Party Alexander Hamilton- Secretary of the Treasury / Economic Plan:Proclamation of NeutralityWhiskey RebellionJay’s Treaty Pinckney’s Treaty:Washington’s Farewell Address: |
| **John Adam’s Presidency** | XYZ AffairAlien and Sedition Acts Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions: |

**Jeffersonian Era and the Era of Good Feelings (1800-1824)**

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| **Thomas Jefferson’s Presidency** | Democratic-Republican Party (Anti-Federalists):*Marbury v. Madison* and Adams’ “Midnight Appointments” (1803):Louisiana Purchase / Lewis and Clark:Embargo of 1807 (Tortoise Cartoon! “O Grab Me!”): |
| **James Madison’s Presidency** | War Hawks, Impressment and War of 1812:Tecumseh and Tippecanoe: Battle of New Orleans and Treaty of Ghent:  |
| **James Monroe’s Presidency** | Monroe Doctrine: *McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819):*Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824):Henry Clay’s American System: 1) 2) 3) |

Age of Jackson and Reform (1824-1850)

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| **Age of Jackson:*** “Corrupt Bargain” Election of 1824:
* Andrew Jackson / Common Man:
* Universal White Manhood Suffrage:
* Indian Removal Act / Trail of Tears / *Worcester v. Georgia*:
	+ Tariff of Abominations & South Carolina Nullification Crisis
* National Bank Crisis / Biddle / Pet Banks:
 | **Industrial Revolution**Cotton Gin:Slavery:Lowell Mills:Cyrus McCormick and John Deere:Sectionalism:  | **Era of Reform*****Nationalism:***1. Hudson River School Painters:
2. JF Cooper / Washington Irving:

***Abolitionism:***1. Nat Turner’s Revolt / Slave Codes
2. Sojourner Truth / Frederick Douglas
3. William Lloyd Garrison

***Women’s Rights:***1. Seneca Falls Convention:
2. Elizabeth Cady Stanton / Lucretia Mott:

***Transcendentalism:***1. Ralph Waldo Emerson:
2. Henry D. Thoreau:

***Other Reforms:***1. Second Great Awakening / Finney:
2. Prison Reform / Dorothea Dix:
3. Education Reform / Horace Mann
4. Temperance:
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The Civil War Era (1850-1877)

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| **Causes of the Civil War** | **The Civil War** | **Reconstruction of the South** |
| **Long Term:*** Missouri Compromise (1820):
* Manifest Destiny:
* Mexican War:
* Compromise of 1850 & the Fugitive Slave Act:
* Uncle Tom’s Cabin / Harriet Beecher Stowe:
* Kansas-Nebraska Act / Popular Sovereignty / Bleeding Kansas:
* *Dred Scott v. Sanford*:

**Immediate:*** John Brown & Harper’s Ferry:
* Election of 1860:
* Lincoln / Republican Party:
* South Carolina / Secession
 | **Beginning:**Firing on Fort Sumter:Advantages/Disadvantages:North South **Anaconda Plan:****Turning Points:**Antietam & Emancipation Proclamation:Gettysburg:Vicksburg: **End:**Sherman’s March to the Sea:Appomattox Court House / Grant and Lee:Lincoln’s Assassination / John Wilkes Booth:  | **Reconstruction Amendments:** 13th:14th:15th:**Politics:*** Radical Republicans:
* Tenure of Office Act / Impeachment of Andrew Johnson:
* Scalawags / Carpetbaggers:

**African-Americans:** * Civil Rights Act of 1866:
* Black Codes / Jim Crow Laws:
* Sharecroppers / Tenant Farmers:
* Freedman’s Bureau:
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The West/Indian Wars/Populism (1877-1900)

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| **Settling the West**Homestead Act (1862):Morrill Act (1862 & 1890):Cattle Ranges / Barbed Wire:Soddies (Sod Houses) / The Great Plains:Transcontinental Railroad:  |
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| **Indian Wars**Dawes Severalty Act: Important Figures in the West:Sand Creek Massacre / Battle of Little Bighorn: Ghost Dance / Battle of Wounded Knee:  |
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| **Populism:**The Grange:The Populist Party:1892 Omaha Platform / Bimetallism /Silver Coinage:William Jennings Bryan’s ”Cross of Gold” Speech: |

**The Gilded Age (1877 – 1900)**

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| Politics | Economics/Labor | Society |
| **Corruption**Graft:Boss Tweed /Tammany Hall / Political Machine:Pendleton Act: | Henry Bessemer / Bessemer Process:**Monopolies*** John D. Rockefeller / Standard Oil / Horizontal Integration:
* Andrew Carnegie / Homestead Steel Works & Vertical Integration:
* Social Darwinism / Laissez-Faire:
* Sherman Antitrust Act:
* Interstate Commerce Act & ICC:

**Labor*** Knights of Labor:
* Haymarket Square Riot:
* Industrial Workers of the World:
* American Federation of Labor:
 | **Urbanization** Settlement Houses:Jane Addams / Hull House:**Immigration*** Old Immigration:
* New Immigration:
* Ellis Island:
* Angel Island:
* Nativism:
* Tenement Houses:

Inventions:* Alexander Graham Bell:
* Thomas Edison:
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**Progressivism (1900-1920)**

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| **Social Reforms**Muckraking / Upton Sinclair:Jane Adams/Hull House:Temperance/Prohibition:Political Reform: Recall: Referendum: Initiative:Women’s Suffrage: Booker T. Washington vs. WEB DuBois: | **Lasting Results of Reform**Meat Inspection Act:Pure Food and Drug Act:18th Amendment:16th Amendment:17th Amendment:19th Amendment: NAACP: | **Progressive Politics**Teddy Roosevelt Square Deal: Conservationism: Bull Moose Party:William H. Taft: Trust Busting cont.:Woodrow Wilson Election of 1912:Clayton Antitrust Act:Federal Reserve System: |

**Imperialism (1880-1914)**

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| **Important Terms:**Imperialism:Spheres of Influence:White Man’s Burden:Admiral Alfred T. Mahan: | **Spanish American War**Yellow Journalism:Hearst / Pulitzer:T. Roosevelt / Rough Riders:Platt Amendment: | **Latin America**Roosevelt Corollary:Big Stick DiplomacyPanama Canal:Dollar Diplomacy: | **Asia**Open Door Policy:Boxer Rebellion: |

**World War I (1914-1918)**

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| **Causes:** *Long Term:** Alliances:
* Militarism:
* Imperialism:

*Short Term:* Assassination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Reasons the US got** **involved in 1917:*** Unrestricted Submarine Warfare:

Example:* Zimmerman Note:
 | **Events:**Central Powers (BAD GUYS):1.2.3.Allied Powers (GOOD GUYS):1. 2. 3.4.Trench Warfare:Chemical Warfare:Russian Revolution:**TURNING POINT:** US Involvement | **Results:**Treaty of Versailles (main points):1. 2.3. 4. ***VS***Wilson’s Fourteen Points:League of Nations: |

**The Roaring 20’s (1920-1929) and The Great Depression (1929-1941)**

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| **The 1920’s****Social Issues (Isolationism)** * Red Scare:
* Sacco & Vanzetti:
* Scopes Trial / Fundamentalism:
* Rise of the KKK:
* Immigration Quotas:

**Consumerism*** Ford / Assembly Line:
* Glamorization of Advertising:
* New Products:

**Women/Flappers:****African Americans:*** Great Migration:
* Harlem Renaissance:
* Marcus Garvey:
* Langston Hughes:
* Jazz / Louis Armstrong / Duke Elllington:
 | **Causes of the Great Depression**Overproduction: Overspending/Credit /Installment Buying:Buying on Margin:Stock Market Crash of 1929:Bank Failures: | **The Great Depression:****Hoover’s Administration (NOT EFFECTIVE):*** “Hoovervilles”:
* Bonus Army:

**Franklin D. Roosevelt’s Administration (EFFECTIVE):****New Deal:*** Bank Holiday:
* Fireside Chats:
* First Hundred Days:
* Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC):
* Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA):
* Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA):
* Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC):
* Works Progress Administration (WPA):
* Social Security:

***“Court Packing”:*****Huey Long:****The Grapes of Wrath / John Steinbeck:** |

World War II (1939-1945)

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| Causes: Long Term:* Treaty of Versailles:
* Rise of Dictators:
* Totalitarianism
* Appeasement:

Short Term: German invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**The US gets involved:**American Neutrality Acts:Lend Lease Act:***Bombing of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – 1941******America Declares War on Axis Powers!*** | Events:Axis Powers (BAD GUYS):1.2.3.Allied Powers (GOOD GUYS):1. 2. 3.4.***Europe:***Nazi / Soviet Non-Aggression Pact:Blitzkrieg 1939:1st Turning Point: Battle of Stalingrad:2nd Turning Point: D-DayEnd Point:Yalta Conference: ***Asia:***Douglas MacArthur / Chester Nimitz:Island Hopping:Turning Point: Battle of MidwayHiroshima / Nagasaki:Potsdam Conference | American Homefront:Women Cntribute to the War Effort:1.2.3.African-Americans Contribute to the War Effort:1. 2.3.Rationing:War Bonds:Japanese Internment:*Korematsu v. US*:Manhattan Project:Roosevelt Dies 1945 – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes President of the United States. |

The Cold War Era (1945-1990)

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|  | **Foreign Policy** | **Domestic Events** | **Society** |
| **1945-1950** | **Cold War Begins: US vs USSR**United Nations:Iron Curtain:Marshall Plan:Truman Doctrine / Containment:Berlin Airlift:Korean War / 38th Parallel:NATO: | **Truman’s Presidency:*** Desegregation of the Military and Federal Government:
* Election of 1948 / Dixiecrats:
* House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC):
* Rosenberg Spy Case:
 | ***Suburbia /*** LevittownJackie Robinson / Color Barrier:GI Bill:Baby Boom:White Collar Jobs: |
| **The 1950s** | **Cold War Heats Up**Warsaw Pact:Domino Theory: Brinkmanship:Eisenhower Doctrine:Sputnik / Space Race Begins:U-2 Spy Plane Incident:Nikita Khrushchev:McCarthy Hearings:  | **Eisenhower’s Presidency:** ***Economic Growth:**** Federal Highway Act / Interstate System:
* Growth of Suburbs:

***Race Relations:**** *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954):

\_\_\_\_\_’s Administration: Era of Good Feelings (1800-1824)* Montgomery Bus Boycott/Rosa Parks:
* Central High School / Little Rock, AR:
* Greensboro Sit-Ins (1960):
 | **Rise of Television:*** Mass Media / Advertising:
* Common Culture:

**Conformity:*** “White Flight”:
* Impact of the car:

**Beat Movement/Counterculture:*** Jack Kerouac / On the Road:

**Rock‘n’Roll:*** Elvis Presley:

Polio Vaccine / Jonas Salk:  |
|  | **Foreign Policy** | **Domestic Events** | **Society** |
| **The 1960s** | **CUBA*** Fidel Castro:
* Bay of Pigs:
* Cuban Missile Crisis:

**Other Events:*** Berlin Wall
* Peace Corps:

**VIETNAM** | **Kennedy’s Administration:*** “New Frontier”:
* Space Race / NASA:
* Kennedy Assassination:

**Johnson’s Administration:** * Great Society Programs:
* Civil Rights Act (1964):
* Voting Rights Act (1965):

**1968:*** Assassination of MLK:
* Assassination of Robert Kennedy:
* Democratic Convention in Chicago:
* 1968 Election – NIXON WINS!

**Nixon’s Administration:*** Moon Landing (1969)
 | **Civil Rights Movement:*** De facto Segregation:
* Martin Luther King:
* Freedom Riders:
* Violence in Birmingham:
* March on Washington / “I Have a Dream”:
* Black Power / Malcolm X / Black Panthers:

**Feminist Movement/NOW:*** Birth Control Pill:
* Betty Friedan / The Feminine Mystique
* Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)

**Rachel Carson / Silent Spring (1962)****Cesar Chavez / United Farm Workers:**  |
| Vietnam War (1954-1975) |
| **Causes** | **Events** | **End of the War/Results** |
| **Long Term:**Containment / Domino Theory:Dien Bien Phu:Ho Chi Minh / Resistance Movement:SEATO: **Short Term / US Involvement:**Gulf of Tonkin Resolution (1964): | Vietcong:“Search and Destroy”Ho Chi Minh TrailTet Offensive (TURNING POINT) 1968:My Lai Massacre: Bombing of Cambodia: | Vietnamization: Shuttle Diplomacy / Kissinger:The Pentagon Papers / *New York Times v. US* (1971):War Powers Act (1973)26th Amendment:Fall of Saigon (END POINT):**Anti-War Movement:*** College Protests / Kent State Tragedy:
* Hippie Culture:

**Music:*** Bob Dylan:
* Woodstock (1969):
 |
|  | **Foreign Policy** | **Domestic Events** | **Society** |
| **The 1970s** | ***Nixon’s Foreign Policy:**** VIETNAM OF COURSE!
* Détente (Soviet Union & China):
* Nixon’s Visit to China:
* SALT I:

***Carter’s Foreign Policy:**** Human Rights Philosophy:
* SALT II:
* Camp David Accords:
* Panama Canal Treaty:
* Iran Hostage Crisis:
* Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan / Boycott of 1980 Olympics:
 | **Nixon Administration:*** New Federalism / Conservatism:
* OPEC Oil Embargo / Energy Crisis:
* EPA Created:
* Watergate Scandal:
* US vs Nixon
* Nixon’s Resignation:

**Ford Administration:**“Whip Inflation Now” (WIN)**Carter Administration:** * Three Mile Island:
* Created Dept. of Energy:
* Recession / Economics:
* Love Canal:
 | *Swann v. Charlotte Mecklenburg Board of Ed.*(1971):*Roe vs. Wade* (1973):Affirmative Action:* *Regents of U. of California v. Bakke:*

Title IX (9): |
| **The 1980s** | ***Reagan’s Foreign Policy:**** MAD (Mutual Assured Destruction):
* Invasion of Grenada:
* Mikhail Gorbachev / *Perestroika* / *Glasnost*:
* “Star Wars” SDI:
* Iran-Contra Affair:
* Fall of the Berlin Wall (1989):
 | **Reagan’s Administration:*** Conservatism / New Right:
* Supply-side economics / Reaganomics:
* Sandra Day O’Connor:
* Economic Recovery:
* Space Shuttle Disaster:
 | AIDS:Gay Rights Movement: MTV / Mass Media / Cable TV:Computers / Video Games:Migration to the Sunbelt:Moral Majority / Jerry Falwell:Crime / Drugs / ’Just Say No”: |
|  | **Foreign Policy** | **Domestic Events** | **Society** |
| **1990s to the Present** | ***Bush’s Foreign Policy:**** Persian Gulf War:
* Crisis in Somalia:

***Clinton’s Foreign Policy:***Peacekeeping in Bosnia:***GW Bush:**** 9-11-01:
* War on Terror/Afghanistan:
* War in Iraq:
 | **HW Bush’s Administration:**Economic Recession:*Texas v Johnson*: Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA):**Clinton’s Administration:*** Family Medical Leave Act:
* Economic Recovery:
* Brady Bill/Hand Gun Control:
* Contract with America/Newt Gingrich:
* Hillary Clinton/Healthcare:
* Impeachment:

**GW Bush’s Administration:**No Child Left Behind:Homeland Security:Patriot Act: | **Immigration Debate:****Environmental Issues/Global Warming:****The Electronic Age**The Internet/World Wide Web:**Healthcare**Debate over Universal Healthcare**:** |