

## Key Battles and People of the Civil War

<p>United States of America:</p> <p>Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, New York, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware*, Maryland*, Ohio, West Virginia, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, California, Oregon, Nevada, Iowa, Kentucky*, Missouri*, Colorado**, Nebraska**, New Mexico**, Utah**, Washington**</p> <p>*Border states who allowed slavery  **Territories who fought for USA</p>	<p>Confederate States of America:</p> <p>Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Virginia, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina</p>
<p>President:</p> <p>Abraham Lincoln</p>	<p>President:</p> <p>Jefferson Davis</p>
<p>Generals:</p> <p>Ulysses S. Grant  Ambrose Burnside  Joshua Chamberlain  George Custer  Winfield Scott Hancock  Joseph Hooker  George McClellan  Irwin McDowell  George Meade  Phillip Sheridan  William Tecumseh Sherman</p>	<p>Generals:</p> <p>Robert E. Lee  Lewis Armistead  PGT Beauregard  Braxton Bragg  Nathan Bedford Forrest  AP Hill  Thomas Stonewall Jackson  Joseph Johnston  James Longstreet  George Pickett  Jeb Stuart</p>

Key Battle	Date	Fact
Fort Sumter	April 12-13 <sup>th</sup> , 1861	Attack which starts the war
1 <sup>st</sup> Bull Run	July 21 <sup>st</sup> , 1861	1 <sup>st</sup> battle of war, ended any hope of politically ending the war
Monitor vs. Merrimack	March 9 <sup>th</sup> , 1862	1 <sup>st</sup> battle between ironclad ships
Shiloh	April 6-7 <sup>th</sup> , 1862	Union victory that introduces "total war"
Antietam	September 17 <sup>th</sup> , 1862	Single bloodiest day in American history
Fredericksburg	December 11-15 <sup>th</sup> , 1862	CSA's most lopsided victory
2 <sup>nd</sup> Bull Run	August 28-30 <sup>th</sup> , 1862	CSA almost captures Washington DC
Chancellorsville	April 30-May 6 <sup>th</sup> , 1863	Huge CSA victory, Jackson is killed by his own troops
Vicksburg	July 4 <sup>th</sup> , 1863	Gives the USA control of the Mississippi River
Gettysburg	July 1 – 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 1863	Turning point of war, single bloodiest battle in American history
Chickamauga	September 18 – 20 <sup>th</sup> , 1863	CSA victory as an answer to Gettysburg, drives USA out of TN
Chattanooga	Oct – Nov 1863	Grant given control of army, last CSA control of TN
Wilderness Campaign	May 5-7 <sup>th</sup> , 1864	Considered the beginning of the end of Lee's army
Spotsylvania Courthouse	May 8-21 <sup>st</sup> , 1864	Key CSA deaths leaves Lee without his most trusted generals
Cold Harbor	May 31 – June 12 <sup>th</sup> , 1864	Last major CSA Victory
Petersburg/Richmond	1864 - 1865	Trench Warfare used
Sherman's March To The Sea	1864	Gives Savannah to Lincoln as a Christmas gift, war to the people
Appomattox Courthouse	April 9 <sup>th</sup> , 1865	Battle where Lee surrenders
Bentonville	March 19-21 <sup>st</sup> , 1865	Army of NC surrenders, last major battle fought in NC