

Name:

Core:

Age of Colonization: Spain in the New World

Use any website besides Wikipedia to find the answers:

1. Which king and queen ruled Spain when Columbus reached the New World in 1492?
2. Which king of Spain sent the conquistadors to conquer the Aztec and Inca Empires?
3. Which famous Conquistador defeated the Aztecs?
4. Which famous Conquistador defeated the Incas?
5. In what year did Spanish businessman Juan de Cordoba of Seville begin to bring African slaves to the New World?

Use <https://www.nps.gov/fora/learn/education/unit-1-spain-in-the-new-world-to-1600.htm> to answer the following questions:

6. In 1493, during his second voyage, what was the first permanent Spanish settlement in the New World?
7. What countries in today's world are "Hispaniola"?
8. In what year did Spanish settlements start to spring up along the coast of Central & South America?
9. In what year did the Spanish discover the Pacific Ocean (hint: read the website carefully – Balboa)?
10. In what year did Cortes leave Cuba to begin the Aztec conquest?
11. In what year did Pizarro begin his conquest of the Incas?
12. In what year did Spain have almost total control of the Caribbean and Central America?
13. Which two valuable minerals did the New World provide for Spain's economy?
14. To prevent fighting in the New World between Spain and Portugal, Pope Alexander II created what treaty?
15. In that treaty what three pieces of land did Portugal get?
16. In that treaty what land would Spain get?
17. In 1513, which Conquistador conquered Puerto Rico and Explored Florida?
18. In 1540, which Conquistador reached the southwest USA?
19. In 1559, Spain feared that France would attempt to take their lands in the present day USA, this forced Spain to begin to explore and colonize lands as far up the Atlantic Coast as what 2 present day states?
20. True or False: St. Augustine Florida was the first Spanish city built in America?
21. True or False: At the same time as St. Augustine there was already another city built by the French?
22. True or False: After the slaughter at the French Garrison, Spain ordered the exploration of Virginia and North Carolina?
23. Who was the first English sailor to bring slaves to the New World in 1562?
24. In the mid to late 1500's which English queen began to claim lands in the New World that Spain felt where their own?
25. In what year did Spain finally lose their last piece of land in present day USA?